Overview: After being introduced to the topic of puppy mills through an educational video, students will dig deeper into the issue by comparing and contrasting various state laws as they relate to dog breeding.

Procedure:

Introduction
Introduce the topic of the activity by asking students to describe what they believe companion animal overpopulation means. Ask students how many animals they believe are homeless and why this happens. **(Note: According to ASPCA in 2013, approximately 5–7 million animals enter animal shelters in the United States every year.)**

What is a Puppy Mill?
1. Ask students whether they believe it makes sense for people to continue breeding dogs and cats given that there are already millions of homeless animals.
2. Explain to the students that there are places called puppy mills that exist solely to breed more dogs. Tell them they will be watching a video about puppy mills.
3. Screen HEART’s Puppy Mill Video.

Tough Love Laws: A Comparison
1. After the video, ask students to share their initial reactions and comments.
2. Ask students what can be done to end puppy mills.
   *(Possible answers: adopt pets; do not buy animals from pet stores or online; educate other people on the issue.)*
3. Explain to the students that they are going to examine laws addressing puppy mills.

- **Option 1**: Have students compare and contrast their state’s puppy mill law with that of the state with the strongest law.

- **Option 2**: If your state does not have a specific law addressing animal breeding, choose the states with the weakest and strongest puppy mill laws to compare and contrast.

  Things to consider: number of animals allowed; penalties; minimum conditions allowed; who is considered a “commercial breeder.”

- **Option 3**: If your state does not have a specific law addressing animal breeding, choose any state’s puppy mill law and have students brainstorm ways that the law could be improved.

**Wrap Up:**

1. Once students have completed their comparisons, review them together.

2. Ask students what the motivations are for puppy mill operators and what can be done to shut puppy mills down. (Possible answers: adopt from a shelter; don’t patronize pet stores that sell animals; encourage lawmakers to adopt tougher puppy mill laws; educate the public; profits.)